

Message Text

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PAGE 01 STATE 218548
ORIGIN NODS-00

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /001 R

DRAFTED BY PM/NPP:ALOCKE/DS ACDA:RWILLIAMSON
APPROVED BY T/D:JSNYE
AF/S-MR. MCCORMICK
S/P-MR. KAHAN
OES/NET-RSIMPKINS
S/AS-MR. FARLEY
EUR/RPE-MR. SALISBURY
S/S-O:JETHYDEN

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O P 130141Z SEP 77 ZFF6
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

S E C R E T STATE 218548

NODIS
HOLD FOR OPENING OF BUSINESS/EYES ONLY FOR THE AMBASSADOR

E.O. 11652: XGDS-1, 2, 3

TAGS: PARM, SF

SUBJECT: APPROACH TO SOUTH AFRICA ON NON-PROLIFERATION

REF: STATE 215867 (NOTAL)

1. US HAS DECIDED TO FOLLOW UP OUR EARLIER APPROACH TO
THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO SEEK RAPID
SOUTH AFRICAN MOVEMENT TOWARDS NPT ADHERENCE AND ACCEPT-
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PAGE 02 STATE 218548

ANCE OF IMMEDIATE INTERNATIONAL SAFEGUARDS ON THEIR PILOT
ENRICHMENT PLANT AT VALINDABA. WE HAVE ALREADY APPROACHED
THE FRENCH TO SEEK THEIR SUPPORT, WILL INFORM JAPANESE,
CANADIANS AND NIGERIANS, AND WILL BRIEF THE SOVIETS ABOUT
THE TIME OUR DEMARCHE IS MADE TO THE SOUTH AFRICANS.

2. DEPARTMENT WILL BE MAKING DEMARCHE TO SOUTH

AFRICAN AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON AS SOON AS POSSIBLE,
PROBABLY SEPTEMBER 13 ALONG FOLLOWING LINES:

A. RECENT SAG ASSURANCES REGARDING NUCLEAR INTENTIONS ARE
A NECESSARY FIRST STEP IN RESOLVING PRESENT VOLATILE
SITUATION BUT ARE IN THEMSELVES INSUFFICIENT TO REASSURE
OTHER NATIONS THAT SAG DOES NOT INTEND TO DEVELOP NUCLEAR
EXPLOSIVES.

B. SAG NOW NEEDS TO TAKE ADDITIONAL SPECIFIC ACTIONS
THAT WILL PROVIDE MORE DURABLE AND DEMONSTRABLE EVIDENCE
OF ITS PEACEFUL NUCLEAR INTENTIONS.

C. WE ASK THAT THE SAG IMMEDIATELY, PUBLICLY, AND
UNEQUIVOCALLY STATE THAT IT WILL MOVE AS RAPIDLY AS
POSSIBLE TO ADHERE TO THE NPT, AND AT THE EARLIEST
PRACTICAL MOMENT TAKE CONCRETE STEPS TO GIVE EFFECT TO THIS
INTENTION.

D. IN ADDITION, IN VIEW OF THE PROBABLE LENGTHY DELAY
BEFORE COMPREHENSIVE SAFEGUARDS PURSUANT TO THE NPT COULD
BE IMPLEMENTED, WE ASK THE SAG TO AGREE TO IMMEDIATELY
ACCEPT AN INTERIM SAFEGUARDS ARRANGEMENT OVER THE
VALINDABA PILOT ENRICHMENT FACILITY.

E. NOTWITHSTANDING THESE ACTIONS, WE WILL CONTINUE TO
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MONITOR SAG NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING THOSE AT THE
KALAHARI SITE, AND WE WOULD VIEW WITH THE UTMOST
GRAVITY ANY FURTHER ACTIONS WHICH COULD BE INTERPRETED
AS BEING INCONSISTENT WITH THE THREE ASSURANCES THE SAG
HAS GIVEN US.

F. THE US WILL INITIATE ACTION TO SUPPLY FUEL FOR THE
FRENCH-SUPPLIED POWER REACTORS IN SOUTH AFRICA, PROVIDED
THAT THE SAG INITIATES AND MAINTAINS PROGRESS ON THE
STEPS OUTLINED ABOVE.

3. AMBASSADOR IS REQUESTED TO INFORM HOST GOVERNMENT
AT APPROPRIATELY HIGH LEVEL OF US ACTION.

YOU SHOULD ASK HMG AND FRG TO SUPPORT OUR APPROACH,
PREFERABLY BY REITERATING THEIR DEMARCHES TO THE SAG
SPECIFICALLY EMPHASIZING THE NEED FOR EARLY NPT
ADHERENCE AND RAPID STEPS TOWARD APPLICATION OF INTERIM
SAFEGUARDS AT THE VALINDABA ENRICHMENT FACILITY.

4. IF HOST GOVERNMENT INQUIRES AS TO STATUS OF INTELLI-
GENCE CONCERNING KALAHARI SITE, YOU SHOULD INDICATE

THAT WE ARE CLOSELY MONITORING THE SITUATION, AND THAT
WE REMAIN CONCERNED BY THE CONTINUING ACTIVITIES THERE.

5. IF HOST GOVERNMENT SEEKS INFORMATION ON WHAT WE HAVE
IN MIND WITH RESPECT TO IMMEDIATE SAFEGUARDS ON VALINDABA,
YOU MAY DRAW ON FOLLOWING. WE BELIEVE IT IS ESSENTIAL
TO ESTABLISH AN IAEA PRESENCE AT VALINDABA AT THE
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APPLICATION OF SAFEGUARDS UNDER NPT REGIME. RECOGNIZING
THE SAG'S CONCERNS OVER THE RISK TO PROPRIETARY ENRICH-
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DRAFTED BY UNA:BJSHARP
APPROVED BY UNA:JFTEFFT
S/S-O:RMPERITO

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: Z
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: NPT, DEMARCHE, NUCLEAR SAFEGUARDS, NUCLEAR TEST SITES, GOVERNMENT REACTIONS, CAT-A
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Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 13-Sep-1977 12:00:00 am
Decaption Date: 22 May 2009
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
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Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
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Disposition Reason:
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Executive Order: X3
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